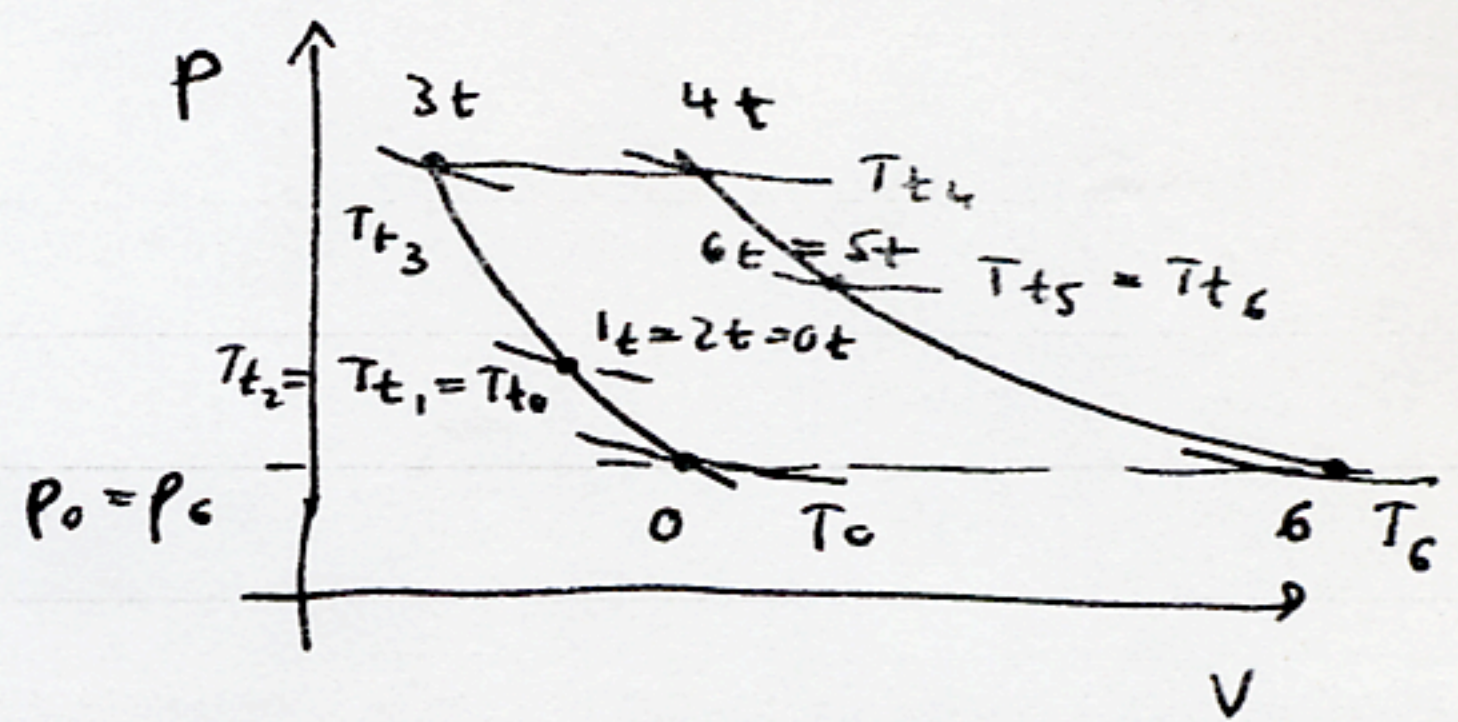


\*

$$d) \quad \eta_{th} = \frac{W}{Q_A} = 1 - \frac{Q_R}{Q_A}$$

$$Q_R = c_{pT} (T_C - T_0)$$

$$Q_A = c_{pT} (T_{t4} - T_{t3})$$



$$\eta_{th} = 1 - \frac{c_{pT} (T_C - T_0)}{c_{pT} (T_{t4} - T_{t3})} = 1 - \frac{T_0}{T_{t3}} \cdot \frac{(T_C/T_0 - 1)}{(T_{t4}/T_{t3} - 1)}$$

Note: adiabatic reversible processes  $\left. \begin{array}{l} 4t \rightarrow 6 \\ 3t \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right\}$  same pressure ratio

$$\text{so } \frac{P_{t3}}{P_0} = \frac{P_{t4}}{P_6} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{P_{t4}}{P_6} = \left( \frac{T_{t4}}{T_6} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = \left( \frac{T_{t3}}{T_0} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

$$\text{so } T_6 = T_{t4} \cdot \left( \frac{T_0}{T_{t3}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \cdot \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad T_6 = 703 \text{ K}$$

$$\eta_{th} = 1 - \frac{T_0}{T_{t3}} \frac{T_6/T_0 - 1}{T_{t4}/T_{t3} - 1}$$

$$\eta_{th} = 0.457$$